Weekly Report of COVID-19 Integrated ILI and SARI Surveillance

Royal Centre for Disease Control

Ministry of Health

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Weekly COVID-19 Integrated Flu Surveillance Report for week 13 (Mar 25—31, 2024)

- A total of 141 ILI and SARI specimens including from ARI outbreak samples were received and detected 10.6% (15) influenza and 2.8% (4) COVID-19 positive by Multiplex PCR
- (SC2). The Influenza positivity increased by 4.1%, while COVID-19 decreased by 1.5% compared to the previous week (Figure 1).
 The affected age group for Influenza was 5—14 years (53.8%) and also for COVID-19 was 5—14 years age group (50.0%) (Figure 2).
- All 11 SARI and 7 ILI sentinel hospitals have reported for the week (Figure 5, Table 3).

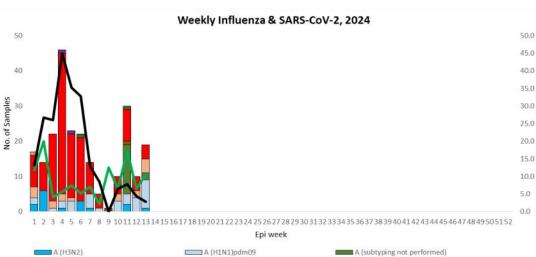
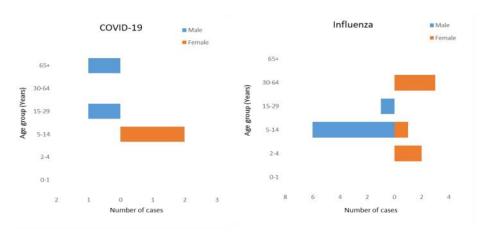


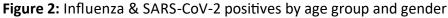
Table 1: Acute respiratory infection (ARI) outbreak reported in week 13

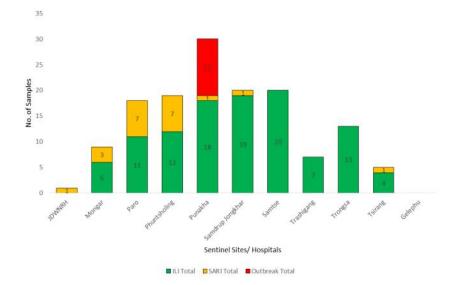
| Sl. No. | Place/Locaion | No. of ARI cases Reported | Outbreak Type | Remarks |
|---------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Punakha Central School, Punakha | 50 | Suspected | Confirmed Influenza by RT- PCR |
| 2 | Dungna Middle Secondary School & Community, Chukha | 84 | Suspected Flu Outbreak | Not Confirmed |



Figure 1: Weekly Influenza subtypes and SARS-CoV-2 through ILI and SARI Sentinel Surveillance







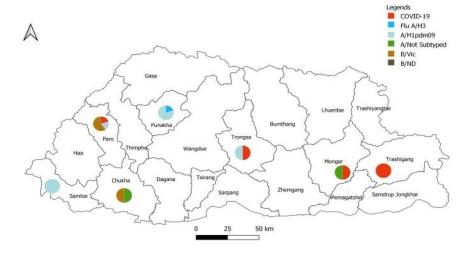


Figure 3: Influenza subtype & SARS-CoV-2 positive percent by District

Table 2: Influenza subtypes and SARS-CoV-2 in Testing week 13, 2024

| | iu | | | | | SARI | | | ARI Outbreak | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|--------------|------|-------|-----|----------|-------|
| Sentinel Sites/ | A/ Not | A/ | | SARS- | | ш | SARS- | | SARI | | A/ | | Outbreak | Grand |
| Hospitals | subtyped | pdm09 | B/VIC | CoV-2 | Neg | Total | CoV-2 | Neg | Total | A/H3 | pdm09 | Neg | Total | Total |
| JDWNRH | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Mongar | 1 | | | | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | 9 |
| Paro | | 1 | 3 | | 7 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 7 | | | | | 18 |
| Phuntsholing | 1 | | 1 | | 10 | 12 | | 7 | 7 | | | | | 19 |
| Punakha | | 3 | | | 15 | 18 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 30 |
| Samdrup Jongkhar | | | | | 19 | 19 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 20 |
| Samtse | | 2 | | | 18 | 20 | | | | | | | | 19 |
| Trashigang | | | | 1 | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Trongsa | | 1 | | 1 | 11 | 13 | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Tsirang | | | | | 4 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 5 |
| Gelephu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Total | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 95 | 110 | 2 | 19 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 141 |

Figure 4: ILI and SARI Specimens status for Testing week 13, 2024

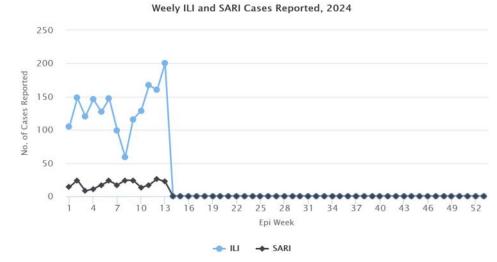


Figure 5: Weekly trend of ILI and SARI cases reported by Sentinel Hospitals

Table 3: ILI and SARI cases reporting status for week 13, 2024

| Year | Week | Site | Department | SARI | IPD | Year | Week | Site | ILI | OPD |
|------|-------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----|------|
| 2024 | 13 | Gelephu CRRH | Pediatric Ward | 6 | 14 | 2024 | 13 | Paro Hospital | 22 | 2831 |
| 2024 | 13 | Gelephu CRRH | ICU | 0 | 1 | 2024 | 2024 13 Punakha Hospital | | 49 | 1452 |
| 2024 | 13 | Gelephu CRRH | Medical Ward | 0 | 14 | 2024 | 2024 13 Samdrup Jongkhar Hospital | | 55 | 637 |
| 2024 | 13 | JDWNRH | Pediatric Ward | 1 | 20 | 2024 | 13 | Samtse Hospital | 10 | 1523 |
| 2024 | 13 | JDWNRH | Medical Extension Ward | Not Reported | | 2024 | 13 | Trashigang Hospital | 34 | 755 |
| 2024 | 13 | JDWNRH | Pediatric ICU | 0 | 3 | 2024 | 13 | Trongsa Hospital | 15 | 460 |
| 2024 | 13 | JDWNRH | Cabin | Not Reported | | 2024 | 13 | Tsirang Hospital | 15 | 1058 |
| 2024 | 13 | JDWNRH | Medical Ward | 0 | 19 | | | Total | 200 | 8716 |
| 2024 | 13 | JDWNRH | ICU | 0 | 10 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | JDWNRH | Emergency | Not Reported | | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Monggar ERRH | ICU | 0 | 3 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Monggar ERRH | Medical Ward | 0 | 5 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Monggar ERRH | Pediatric Ward | 2 | 13 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Paro Hospital | General Ward | 4 | 31 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Phuentsholing Hospital | Medical Ward | 3 | 29 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Punakha Hospital | General Ward | 0 | 26 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Samdrup Jongkhar Hospital | General Ward | 3 | 10 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Samtse Hospital | General Ward | 0 | 14 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Trashigang Hospital | General Ward | 1 | 25 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Trongsa Hospital | General Ward | 0 | 4 | | | | | |
| 2024 | 13 | Tsirang Hospital | General Ward | 2 | 17 | | | | | |
| | Total | | | | 258 | | | | | |